

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

### East Texas to Mississippi Expansion Project Draft Environmental Impact Statement

<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS .....</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>LIST OF APPENDICES .....</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLES .....</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURES.....</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.....</b>	<b>xi</b>
<b>EXECUTIVE SUMMARY .....</b>	<b>ES-1</b>
INTRODUCTION .....	ES-1
PROJECT BACKGROUND .....	ES-1
PROPOSED ACTION .....	ES-1
PUBLIC OUTREACH AND COMMENTS .....	ES-2
ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS AND MITIGATION .....	ES-2
ALTERNATIVES CONSIDERED .....	ES-4
CONCLUSION.....	ES-4
<b>1.0 INTRODUCTION .....</b>	<b>1-1</b>
1.1 PROJECT PURPOSE AND NEED.....	1-1
1.2 PURPOSE AND SCOPE OF THIS EIS .....	1-2
1.3 PERMITS, APPROVALS AND REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS.....	1-2
1.4 PUBLIC REVIEW AND COMMENT .....	1-7
<b>2.0 PROPOSED ACTION.....</b>	<b>2-1</b>
2.1 PROPOSED FACILITIES.....	2-1
2.2 LAND REQUIREMENTS .....	2-6
2.2.1 Pipeline Facilities .....	2-6
2.2.2 Aboveground Facilities .....	2-13
2.2.3 Other Work Areas .....	2-13
2.2.3.1 Additional Temporary Work Spaces .....	2-13
2.2.3.2 Pipe Storage and Contractor Yards .....	2-14
2.2.3.3 Access Roads.....	2-14
2.2.3 CONSTRUCTION PROCEDURES .....	2-14
2.3.1 General Pipeline Construction Procedures.....	2-14
2.3.2 Specialized Pipeline Construction Procedures.....	2-20
2.3.2.1 Waterbody Crossings .....	2-20
2.3.2.2 Wetland Crossings.....	2-23
2.3.2.3 Road, Highway, and Railroad Crossings.....	2-24
2.3.2.4 Agricultural Areas .....	2-26
2.3.2.5 Rugged Topography.....	2-28
2.3.2.6 Residential Areas.....	2-28
2.3.3 Aboveground Facilities Construction Procedures.....	2-29
2.4 CONSTRUCTION SCHEDULE.....	2-29
2.5 ENVIRONMENTAL TRAINING AND MONITORING .....	2-29
2.6 OPERATION, MAINTENANCE, AND SAFETY CONTROLS.....	2-30
2.7 FUTURE PLANS AND ABANDONMENT .....	2-31
2.8 NONJURISDICTIONAL FACILITIES .....	2-32

## TABLE OF CONTENTS (CONTINUED)

<b>3.0</b>	<b>ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYSIS .....</b>	<b>3-1</b>
3.1	GEOLOGY .....	3-1
3.1.1	Geological Setting .....	3-1
3.1.1.1	Topography .....	3-2
3.1.1.2	Bedrock .....	3-2
3.1.1.3	Impacts to the Geologic Setting .....	3-5
3.1.2	Mineral Resources.....	3-5
3.1.3	Paleontological Resources .....	3-6
3.1.4	Geologic Hazards.....	3-6
3.1.4.1	Seismicity and Faults .....	3-7
3.1.4.2	Soil Liquefaction .....	3-7
3.1.4.3	Slope Failures/Landslides .....	3-7
3.1.4.4	Ground Subsidence .....	3-8
3.1.5	Conclusion Regarding Impacts to Geologic Resources .....	3-9
3.2	SOILS .....	3-9
3.2.1	Existing Soils .....	3-9
3.2.2	Major Soil Characteristics.....	3-9
3.2.2.1	Erosion Potential .....	3-9
3.2.2.2	Drainage Class.....	3-9
3.2.2.3	Presence of Hydric Soils .....	3-10
3.2.2.4	Compaction Potential .....	3-10
3.2.2.5	Revegetation Potential.....	3-10
3.2.4	Sensitive Soils .....	3-11
3.2.4.1	Loess Soils.....	3-11
3.2.5	General Impacts and Mitigation.....	3-11
3.2.5.1	Erosion .....	3-12
3.2.5.2	Compaction Potential .....	3-12
3.2.5.3	Revegetation Potential.....	3-13
3.2.5.4	Accidental Releases or Discovery of Contaminants .....	3-13
3.2.5.5	Drainage Systems and Drainage Patterns.....	3-14
3.2.6	Prime Farmland.....	3-14
3.2.7	Conclusion .....	3-15
3.3	WATER RESOURCES .....	3-15
3.3.1	Groundwater.....	3-15
3.3.1.1	Existing Groundwater Resources .....	3-15
3.3.1.2	General Impacts and Mitigation .....	3-21
3.3.1.3	Site-specific Impacts and Mitigation.....	3-23
3.3.1.4	Conclusion Regarding Groundwater Resources.....	3-24
3.3.2	Surface Water Resources .....	3-24
3.3.2.1	Existing Surface Water Resources .....	3-24
3.3.2.2	General Impacts and Mitigation .....	3-27
3.3.2.3	Site-Specific Impacts and Mitigation .....	3-29
3.3.3	Conclusion Regarding Surface Water Resources.....	3-34
3.4	WETLANDS .....	3-34
3.4.1	Existing Wetland Resources .....	3-34
3.4.1.1	High-quality, Sensitive, or Special-status Wetlands .....	3-36
3.4.2	General Impacts and Mitigation.....	3-37
3.4.2.1	General Wetland Construction and Mitigation Procedures.....	3-38

## TABLE OF CONTENTS (CONTINUED)

3.4.2.2 Alternative Measures to Our Procedures.....	3-39
3.4.3 Site-specific Wetland Impacts and Mitigation.....	3-42
3.4.3.1 High-quality, Sensitive, or Special-status Wetlands .....	3-42
3.4.4 Wetland Restoration and Compensatory Mitigation.....	3-43
3.4.5 Conclusion Regarding Impacts to Wetlands .....	3-44
3.5 VEGETATION .....	3-44
3.5.1 Existing Vegetation Resources .....	3-44
3.5.1.1 Vegetative Communities of Special Concern or Value.....	3-46
3.5.1.2 Extensive Forested Tracts .....	3-47
3.5.2 General Impacts and Mitigation.....	3-47
3.5.2.1 Impacts to Vegetation Communities of Special Concern or Value.....	3-50
3.5.3 Exotic or Invasive Plant Communities.....	3-51
3.6 WILDLIFE AND AQUATIC RESOURCES .....	3-52
3.6.1 Wildlife .....	3-52
3.6.1.1 Existing Wildlife Resources.....	3-52
3.6.1.2 Sensitive or Managed Wildlife Habitats .....	3-55
3.6.1.3 Unique and Sensitive Wildlife Species .....	3-56
3.6.1.4 General Impacts and Mitigation .....	3-57
3.6.1.5 Sensitive or Managed Wildlife Habitats and Species Effects and Mitigation .....	3-59
3.6.1.6 Conclusion Regarding Impacts to Wildlife Habitats and Species .....	3-61
3.6.2 Aquatic Resources.....	3-61
3.6.2.1 Existing Aquatic Resources .....	3-61
3.6.2.2 Conclusion Regarding Impacts to Aquatic Habitats and Species.....	3-64
3.7 THREATENED, ENDANGERED, AND SPECIAL STATUS SPECIES .....	3-65
3.7.1 Federally Listed Threatened and Endangered Species.....	3-65
3.7.1.1 Bald Eagle .....	3-67
3.7.1.2 Interior Least Tern.....	3-67
3.7.1.3 Red-cockaded Woodpecker.....	3-68
3.7.1.4 Louisiana Black Bear .....	3-69
3.7.1.5 Ringed Map Turtle .....	3-70
3.7.1.6 Bayou Darter .....	3-70
3.7.1.7 Gulf Sturgeon .....	3-71
3.7.1.8 Pallid Sturgeon .....	3-71
3.7.1.9 Fat Pocketbook Mussel .....	3-72
3.7.1.10 Inflated Heelsplitter.....	3-72
3.7.1.11 Louisiana Pine Snake .....	3-73
3.7.2 Special-status Species .....	3-74
3.7.2.1 State-listed and Rare Species .....	3-74
3.8 LAND USE, RECREATION AND SPECIAL INTEREST AREAS, AND VISUAL RESOURCES .....	3-77
3.8.1 General Land Use Types.....	3-77
3.8.1.1 Land Types.....	3-77
3.8.2 Land Ownership and Easement Requirements .....	3-81
3.8.3 General Impacts and Mitigation.....	3-81
3.8.3.1 Land Use Type-Specific Impacts and Mitigation.....	3-82
3.8.4 Special Interest Areas Impacts and Mitigation .....	3-85
3.8.4.1 Specially Managed Lands Impacts and Mitigation .....	3-86

## TABLE OF CONTENTS (CONTINUED)

3.8.5	Transportation .....	3-92
3.8.6	Visual Resources.....	3-94
3.8.6.1	Current Viewshed.....	3-94
3.8.6.2	General Impacts and Mitigation.....	3-94
3.8.7	Conclusion Regarding Impacts to Land Use, Recreation and Special Interest Areas, and Visual Resources .....	3-97
3.9	SOCIOECONOMICS .....	3-97
3.9.1	Region of Influence.....	3-97
3.9.2	Population .....	3-97
3.9.3	Economy and Employment.....	3-99
3.9.4	Housing .....	3-100
3.9.5	Property Values.....	3-101
3.9.6	Government Revenue.....	3-102
3.9.7	Public Services.....	3-103
3.9.8	Impacts on Specific Economic Sectors .....	3-104
3.10	CULTURAL RESOURCES .....	3-105
3.10.1	Results of Cultural Resources Survey.....	3-105
3.10.1.1	Texas .....	3-105
3.10.1.2	Louisiana.....	3-105
3.10.1.3	Mississippi .....	3-106
3.10.1.4	Natchez Trace Parkway .....	3-106
3.10.2	Unanticipated Discoveries Plan .....	3-106
3.10.3	Native American Consultation.....	3-107
3.10.4	General Impacts and Mitigation.....	3-107
3.11	AIR QUALITY AND NOISE .....	3-107
3.11.1	Air Quality .....	3-107
3.11.1.1	Existing Air Quality .....	3-108
3.11.1.2	Regulatory Requirements.....	3-109
3.11.1.3	General Impacts and Mitigation.....	3-114
3.11.2	Noise Quality .....	3-115
3.11.2.1	Regulatory Requirements.....	3-116
3.11.2.2	Existing Noise Levels .....	3-116
3.11.2.3	General Impacts and Mitigation.....	3-117
3.12	RELIABILITY AND SAFETY .....	3-122
3.12.1	Safety Standards.....	3-122
3.12.2	Pipeline Accident Data.....	3-125
3.12.3	Impact on Public Safety .....	3-128
3.12.4	Additional Security and Safety Issues.....	3-129
3.12.4.1	Terrorism.....	3-129
3.12.4.2	Electric Transmission Lines and Facilities .....	3-130
3.13	CUMULATIVE IMPACTS.....	3-130
3.13.1	Other Natural Gas Pipeline Projects .....	3-132
3.13.2	Unrelated Projects .....	3-134
3.13.3	Potential Cumulative Impacts of the Proposed Action .....	3-135
3.13.3.1	Wetlands and Waterbodies.....	3-136
3.13.3.2	Vegetation and Wildlife .....	3-137
3.13.3.3	Land Use .....	3-137
3.13.3.4	Air Quality .....	3-138

## TABLE OF CONTENTS (CONTINUED)

3.13.3.5	Noise .....	3-138
3.13.4	Conclusions .....	3-139
<b>4.0</b>	<b>ALTERNATIVES .....</b>	<b>4-1</b>
4.1	NO ACTION AND POSTPONED ACTION ALTERNATIVE .....	4-1
4.2	SYSTEM ALTERNATIVES .....	4-3
4.2.1	Existing Pipeline System Alternatives .....	4-3
4.2.1.1	Gulf South System Alternative.....	4-3
4.2.1.2	CEGT Pipeline System Alternative.....	4-7
4.2.2	New Pipeline System Alternatives.....	4-7
4.2.2.1	Carthage to Perryville System Alternative.....	4-10
4.2.2.2	Southeast Supply Header System Alternative.....	4-10
4.3	ROUTE ALTERNATIVES .....	4-10
4.3.1	Northern Route Alternative.....	4-10
4.3.2	Tallulah to Florence Route Alternative.....	4-11
4.4	ROUTE VARIATIONS.....	4-11
4.4.1	Garner Route Variations .....	4-14
4.4.2	Hoychick Route Variation.....	4-17
4.4.3	Shelton Route Variation.....	4-19
4.4.4	Withrow/Broadbent Route Variation .....	4-21
4.4.5	Barton Route Variations.....	4-23
4.4.6	Pearl River Route Variation .....	4-25
4.5	ABOVEGROUND FACILITY ALTERNATIVES.....	4-26
4.5.1	Vixen Compressor Station Site Alternatives.....	4-27
4.5.2	Tallulah Compressor Station Site Alternatives .....	4-27
<b>5.0</b>	<b>CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS.....</b>	<b>5-1</b>
5.1	SUMMARY OF THE STAFF'S ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYSIS OF THE PROPOSED ACTION AND ALTERNATIVES .....	5-1
5.1.1	Geology .....	5-1
5.1.2	Soils.....	5-1
5.1.3	Water Resources .....	5-1
5.1.4	Wetlands.....	5-2
5.1.5	Vegetation .....	5-3
5.1.6	Wildlife and Aquatic Resources.....	5-3
5.1.7	Threatened, Endangered, and Special Status Species .....	5-4
5.1.8	Land Use, Recreation and Special Interest Areas, and Visual Resources.....	5-4
5.1.9	Socioeconomics .....	5-5
5.1.10	Cultural Resources .....	5-5
5.1.11	Air Quality and Noise .....	5-6
5.1.12	Reliability and Safety .....	5-6
5.1.13	Cumulative Impacts .....	5-6
5.1.14	Alternatives .....	5-7
5.2	STAFF'S RECOMMENDATIONS .....	5-7

## **LIST OF APPENDICES**

APPENDIX A	DISTRIBUTION LIST
APPENDIX B	FACILITY LOCATION MAPS
APPENDIX C	SOILS FOUND ALONG THE PROPOSED PROJECT
APPENDIX D	WATERBODY CROSSINGS
APPENDIX E	AFFECTED WETLANDS
APPENDIX F	EXTRA WORKSPACES, ACCESS ROADS, AND PIPE STORAGE AND CONTRACTOR YARDS
APPENDIX G	MINOR ROUTE VARIATION MAPS
APPENDIX H	NATCHEZ TRACE PARKWAY
APPENDIX I	LITERATURE CITED
APPENDIX J	LIST OF PREPARERS

## LIST OF TABLES

<u>Number</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Page</u>
1.3-1	Summary of Major Permits, Approvals and Consultations for the Proposed East Texas to Mississippi Expansion Project.....	1-3
1.4-1	Issues Identified and Comments Received During the Public Scoping Process for the Proposed East Texas to Mississippi Expansion Project .....	1-9
2.1-1	Pipeline Facilities for the Proposed East Texas to Mississippi Expansion Project.....	2-3
2.1-2	Aboveground Facilities for the Proposed East Texas to Mississippi Expansion Project .....	2-4
2.2-1	Locations and Land Requirements for the Proposed East Texas to Mississippi Expansion Project .....	2-7
2.2-2	Existing Utility Rights-of-Way That Would Parallel the Proposed East Texas to Mississippi Expansion Project.....	2-12
2.3.2-1	Proposed Horizontal Directional Drill Locations for the Proposed East Texas to Mississippi Expansion Project.....	2-25
2.3.2-2	Areas That Would Be Affected by Two-Tone Construction Techniques for the Proposed East Texas to Mississippi Expansion Project.....	2-28
3.1.1-1	Geologic Units Underlying the Proposed East Texas to Mississippi Expansion Project .....	3-3
3.1.2-1	Mineral Resources within 0.25 Mile of the Proposed East Texas to Mississippi Expansion Project .....	3-5
3.3.1-1	Drinking Water Wellhead Protection Areas Crossed by the Proposed East Texas to Mississippi Expansion Project.....	3-18
3.3.1-2	Wells Located Within 150 Feet of the Proposed East Texas to Mississippi Expansion Project .....	3-18
3.3.1-3	Potentially Contaminated Groundwater Sites Located within 0.25 Mile of the Proposed East Texas to Mississippi Expansion Project Centerline .....	3-20
3.3.2-1	Major and Navigable Waterbodies That Would Be Crossed by the East Texas to Mississippi Expansion Project.....	3-26
3.3.2-2	Impaired Waterbodies Crossed by the Proposed East Texas to Mississippi Expansion Project .....	3-27
3.3.2-3	Summary of Hydrostatic Test Water Requirements for the Proposed East Texas to Mississippi Expansion Project.....	3-32
3.4.1-1	Summary of Wetlands Affected by the Proposed East Texas to Mississippi Expansion Project.....	3-35
3.4.1-2	Forested Wetlands with Mature Tupelo or Cypress Stands.....	3-36

## LIST OF TABLES (CONTINUED)

<u>Number</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Page</u>
3.4.2-1	Summary of the Proposed Alternative Measures to Our Procedures for the Proposed East Texas to Mississippi Project .....	3-40
3.5-1	Upland Vegetation Cover Types Occurring along the Proposed East Texas to Mississippi Expansion Project .....	3-45
3.5.1-2	Extensive Forested Tracts Crossed by the Proposed East Texas to Mississippi Expansion Project .....	3-47
3.5.2-1	Vegetative Communities Affected by the Proposed East Texas to Mississippi Expansion Project .....	3-49
3.6.1-1	Common Wildlife Species That Occur along the Proposed East Texas to Mississippi Expansion Project .....	3-53
3.6.2-1	Fish and Mussel Species Occurring in the Proposed East Texas to Mississippi Expansion Project Area .....	3-62
3.7.1-1	Federally Listed Species Potentially Occurring in the Proposed East Texas to Mississippi Expansion Project Area .....	3-66
3.7.2-1	State-Listed and Rare Species Potentially Occurring in the Proposed East Texas to Mississippi Expansion Project Area .....	3-74
3.8.1-1	Acres Potentially Affected by the Proposed Project.....	3-78
3.8.4-1	Section Sixteen Lands Crossed by the Proposed East Texas to Mississippi Expansion Project .....	3-87
3.8.4-2	Conservation Reserve Program Lands Crossed by the Proposed East Texas to Mississippi Expansion Project.....	3-90
3.8.4-3	Wetland Reserve Program Lands Crossed by the Proposed East Texas to Mississippi Expansion Project.....	3-91
3.8.5-1	Major Highway Road Crossings for the Proposed East Texas to Mississippi Expansion Project .....	3-93
3.9.2-1	Existing Population and Demographics Conditions in the Region of Influence for the Proposed Project.....	3-98
3.9.3-1	Existing Income and Employment Conditions within the Region of Influence for the Proposed Project.....	3-99
3.9.4-1	Temporary Housing Units Available within the Region of Influence for the Proposed Project .....	3-101
3.9.6-1	County Revenue and Estimated Annual Taxes for the Proposed Project .....	3-102
3.9.7-1	Existing Educational, Medical, Police, and Fire Full-time Equivalents within the Region of Influence for the Proposed Project .....	3-103
3.11.1-1	National Ambient Air Quality Standards.....	3-109

## LIST OF TABLES (CONTINUED)

<u>Number</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Page</u>
3.11.1-2	Existing and Proposed Emissions for the Carthage Junction Compressor Station.....	3-111
3.11.1-3	Proposed Emissions for the Vixen Compressor Station .....	3-113
3.11.1-4	Proposed Emissions for the Tallulah Compressor Station.....	3-113
3.11.2-1	Locations with Predicted HDD Operation Noise Impacts Greater Than 55 dBA.....	3-118
3.11.2-2	Predicted Noise Level Contribution of the Carthage Junction Compressor Station at NSAs .....	3-119
3.11.2-3	Predicted Noise Level Contribution of the Vixen Compressor Station at Nearby NSAs.....	3-120
3.11.2-4	Predicted Noise Level Contribution of the Tallulah Compressor Station at Nearby NSAs.....	3-121
3.12.2-1	Natural Gas Service Incidents by Cause.....	3-126
3.12.2-2	Outside Forces Incidents by Cause (1970 through 1984) .....	3-127
3.12.2-3	External Corrosion by Level of Control (1970 through June 1984) .....	3-127
3.12.3-1	Annual Average Fatalities for Natural Gas Transmission and Gathering Systems .....	3-128
3.12.3-2	Nationwide Accidental Deaths .....	3-129
3.13-1	Existing or Proposed Projects That Would Cumulatively Impact Resources in the East Texas to Mississippi Expansion Project Area .....	3-131
4.2-1	Comparison of the Gulf South System Alternative / Northern Route Alternative to the Proposed East Texas to Mississippi Expansion Project Route.....	4-6
4.4-1	Summary of Route Variations Identified in Response to Public Comments Received for the Proposed East Texas to Mississippi Expansion Project.....	4-14
4.4.1-1	Comparison of Garner Route Variations and the Original Route.....	4-17
4.4.2-1	Comparison of the Hoychick Route Variation and the Original Route .....	4-19
4.4.3-1	Comparison of the Shelton Route Variation and the Original Route .....	4-21
4.4.4-1	Comparison of the Withrow/Broadbent Route Variation and the Original Route.....	4-23
4.4.5-1	Comparison of the Barton East Route Variation and the Original Route.....	4-25

## LIST OF FIGURES

<u>Number</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Page</u>
2.1-1	General Location Map .....	2-2
2.2.1-1	Typical Right-of-Way Cross Sections Parallel to Existing Gulf South Pipelines .....	2-9
2.2.1-2	Typical Right-of-Way Cross Sections Parallel to the proposed CenterPoint Pipeline .....	2-10
2.2.1-3	Typical Right-of-Way Cross Sections in Greenfield Areas.....	2-11
2.3.1-1	Typical Pipeline Construction Sequence .....	2-15
2.3.1-2	Typical Trench and Spoil Area Topsoil Stripping.....	2-17
2.3.2-1	Typical HDD Installation Process .....	2-22
2.3.2-2	Typical Two-Tone Construction Right-of-Way Cross Section .....	2-27
4.2.1-1	Gulf South System Alternative .....	4-4
4.2.1-2	CenterPoint Pipeline System Alternative.....	4-5
4.2.2-1	Carthage to Perryville Project System Alternative .....	4-8
4.2.2-2	Southeast Supply Header Project System Alternative .....	4-9
4.3.2-1	Tallulah to Florence Route Alternative.....	4-12
4.4.1-1a	Garner Route Variation 1.....	4-15
4.4.1-1b	Garner Route Variation 2.....	4-16
4.4.2-1	Hoychick Route Variation .....	4-18
4.4.3-1	Shelton Route Variation.....	4-20
4.4.4-1	Withrow/Broadbent Route Variation.....	4-22
4.4.5-1	Barton Route Variation .....	4-24
4.5.1-1	Vixen Compressor Station Site Alternative.....	4-28
4.5.2-1	Tallulah Compressor Station Site Alternative .....	4-29

## ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

ACHP	Advisory Council on Historic Preservation
AMSL	above mean sea level
ANR	ANR Pipeline Company
APE	area of potential effect
AQCRs	Air Quality Control Regions
BA	Biological Assessment
BACT	best available control technology
Bcf/d	billion cubic feet per day
BMSL	below mean sea level
BOD	biochemical oxygen demand
BTU	British thermal units
CAA	Clean Air Act
CEGT	CenterPoint Energy Gas Transmission Company
CEQ	Council on Environmental Quality
Certificate	Certificate of Public Convenience and Necessity
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
CO	carbon monoxide
COE	U.S. Army Corps of Engineers
Columbia Gulf	Columbia Gulf Transmission Company
Contaminated Media Plan	Plan for the Unanticipated Discovery of Contaminated Environmental Media
CRP	Conservation Reserve Program
CWA	Clean Water Act
dBA	decibels on the A-weighted scale
DOT	U.S. Department of Transportation
Duke	Duke Energy Gas Transmission
ECMR Program	Environmental Compliance Monitoring and Reporting Program
EFH	essential fish habitat
EI	Environmental Inspector
EIA	U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration
EIS	Environmental Impact Statement
Enbridge	Enbridge Energy Partners, LP
Entergy	Entergy Louisiana, Inc.

## **ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS (CONTINUED)**

Enterprise	Enterprise Products Partners
EPA	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
ESA	Endangered Species Act
ESD	emergency shut down
FAA	Federal Aviation Administration
FERC or Commission	Federal Energy Regulatory Commission
FHWA	Federal Highway Administration
FR	Federal Register
FWS	U. S. Fish And Wildlife Service
GIS	Geographic Information System
Gulf South or Applicant	Gulf South Pipeline Company, LP
HAP	hazardous air pollutant
HCA	high consequence area
HDD	horizontal directional drill
HDD Contingency Plan	Plan for Containment of Inadvertent Release of Drilling Mud during Horizontal Directional Drilled Wetland and Waterbody Crossings
HDD Noise Plan	Comprehensive Plan for HDD Operations That Could Exceed 55 dBA
hp	horsepower
ka	kilo annum
kPa	kilopascals
LAC	Louisiana Administrative Code
L <sub>d</sub>	daytime sound level
LDEQ	Louisiana Department of Environmental Quality
L <sub>dn</sub>	day-night sound level
LDOT	Louisiana Department of Transportation
LDWF	Louisiana Department of Wildlife and Fisheries
LDWF	Louisiana Department of Wildlife and Fisheries
L <sub>eq(24)</sub>	24-hour equivalent sound level
L <sub>n</sub>	nighttime sound level
LNG	liquefied natural gas
M/R station	meter/regulator station
m <sup>3</sup>	cubic meter

## ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS (CONTINUED)

Ma	mega annum
MACT	maximum achievable control technology
MAOP	maximum allowable operating pressure
MDEQ	Mississippi Department of Environmental Quality
MDOT	Mississippi Department of Transportation
MDWFP	Mississippi Department of Wildlife, Fisheries, and Parks
mgd	million gallons per day
Mississippi SHPO	Mississippi Department of Archives and History
MLRA	Major Land Resource Areas
MLV	mainline valve
MP	milepost
MW	megawatt
NAAQS	National Ambient Air Quality Standards
NEPA	National Environmental Policy Act of 1969
NGA	Natural Gas Act
NGPSA	Natural Gas Pipeline Safety Act
NHPA	National Historic Preservation Act
NNSR	Non-attainment New Source Review
NO <sub>2</sub>	nitrogen dioxide
NOI	<i>Notice of Intent to Prepare an Environmental Impact Statement, Request for Comments on Environmental Issues</i>
NO <sub>x</sub>	nitrogen oxides
NPDES	National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System
NPS	National Park Service
NRCS	Natural Resources Conservation Service
NRHP	National Register of Historic Places
NRI	Nationwide Rivers Inventory
NSA	noise-sensitive area
NSPS	New Source Performance Standards
NSR	New Source Review
NWI	National Wetlands Inventory
O <sub>3</sub>	ozone
OEP	FERC Office of Energy Projects

## **ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS (CONTINUED)**

°F	degrees Farenheit
OPS	Office of Pipeline Safety
PEM	palustrine emergent
PFO	palustrine forested
PHMSA	Pipeline and Hazardous Materials Safety Administration
Plan	FERC's Upland Erosion Control, Revegetation, and Maintenance Plan
PM <sub>10</sub>	particulate matter with an aerodynamic diameter of 10 microns or less
PM <sub>2.5</sub>	particulate matter with an aerodynamic diameter of 2.5 microns or less
Procedures	FERC's Wetland and Waterbody Construction and Mitigation Procedures
Project	East Texas to Mississippi Expansion Project
PSD	Prevention of Significant Deterioration
psig	pounds per square in gauge
PSS	palustrine scrub-shrub
RCRA	Resource Conservation and Recovery Act
RCW	red-cockaded woodpecker
Regency	Regency Intrastate Gas, LLC
Secretary	Secretary of the Commission
SESH	Southeast Supply Header Project
SHPO	State Historic Preservation Office
SO <sub>2</sub>	sulfur dioxide
SPCC	Spill Prevention, Containment, and Countermeasure (Plan)
SWPPP	Stormwater Pollution Prevention Plan
TAC	Texas Administrative Code
TCEQ	Texas Commission on Environmental Quality
Tcf	trillion cubic feet
Texas Eastern	Texas Eastern Transmission, LLC
Texas Gas	Texas Gas Transmission, LLC
TIMED	Transportation Infrastructure Model for Economic Development
TPWD	Texas Parks and Wildlife Department
tpy	tons per year

## **ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS (CONTINUED)**

TTC	Trans-Texas Corridor
TxDOT	Texas Department of Transportation
USC	United States Code
USDA	U.S. Department of Agriculture
USGS	U.S. Geological Survey
VOCs	volatile organic compounds
WMA	Wildlife Management Area
WRP	Wetland Reserve Program
µg	Microgram